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Lyon County, Nevada

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- Lyon County is a county in the U.S. state of Nevada. As of the 2020 census, the population was 59,235.^[1] Lyon County comprises the Fernley, NV Micropolitan Statistical Area, which is part of the Reno-Carson City-Fernley, NV Combined Statistical Area. History [edit] Lyon County was one of the nine original counties created on November 25, 1861.^[2] It was named

after Nathaniel Lyon, the first Union General to be killed in the Civil War.^[3] Its first county seat was established at Dayton on November 29, 1861,^[4] which had just changed its name from Nevada City in 1862, and which had been called Chinatown before that. After the Dayton Court House burned down in 1909, the seat was moved to Yerington in 1911. There were stories that it was named for Captain Robert Lyon, a survivor of the Pyramid Lake War in 1860, but Nevada State Archives staff discovered a county seal with the picture of the Civil War general, settling the conflict.^[5]

Geography [edit]

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the county has a total area of 2,024 square miles (5,240 km² of which 2,001 square miles (5,180 km²) is land and 23 square miles (60 km²) (1.1%) is water.^[6] It is the fourth-smallest county in Nevada by area. The highest point is approximately 10,565 feet (3,220 m) on the northeast ridge of Middle Sister, the peak of which is located in adjacent Mono County, California, while the highest independent mountain completely within Lyon County is the nearby East Sister. The most topographically prominent peak in Lyon County is Bald Mountain.

Part of the Toiyabe National Forest is located within Lyon County.

Major highways [edit]

- Interstate 11 (Future)
- 🐻 Interstate 80
- 60 Interstate 80 Business (Wadsworth–Fernley)
- 50 U.S. Route 50
- 95 U.S. Route 95
- ALT
- 50 U.S. Route 50 Alternate
- ALT
- 95 U.S. Route 95 Alternate
- E State Route 208
- 🔛 State Route 338
- 🔐 State Route 339
- 🔛 State Route 340
- 🔛 State Route 341
- 🔛 State Route 427
- State Route 439
- State Route 823
- State Route 824
- State Route 827
- E State Route 828
- E State Route 829

Adjacent counties and city [edit]

Lyon County Court	thouse in Yerington
	ag
	J.S. state of Nevada
	n within the U.S. 39°01′N 119°11′W
Country	United States
State	* Nevada
Founded Named for	1861; 162 years ago Nathaniel Lyon
Seat	Yerington
Largest city	Fernley
Area	
• Total • Land	2,024 sq mi (5,240 km ²)
• Land • Water	2,001 sq mi (5,180 km ²) 23 sq mi (60 km ²) 1.1%
Population (2020)	
• Total	59,235
• Density	29/sq mi (11/km ²)
Time zone	UTC-8 (Pacific)
• Summer (DST)	UTC-7 (PDT)
Congressional districts	2nd, 4th
Website	lyon-county.org

Coordinates: 🥥 39.01°N 119.19°W

Lyon County

County

Read Edit View history

- Washoe County north
- Storey County northwest
- Churchill County east
- Douglas County west
- Carson City west
- Mineral County southeast
- Mono County, California southwest

Demographics [edit]

2000 census [edit]

As of the census^[11] of 2000, there were 34,501 people, 13,007 households, and 9,443 families living in the county. The population density was 17 people per square mile (7/km²). There were 14,279 housing units at an average density of 7 per square mile (3/km²). The racial makeup of the county was 88.62% White, 0.65% Black or African American, 2.45% Native American, 0.61% Asian, 0.14% Pacific Islander, 4.59% from other races, and 2.94% from two or more races. 10.97% of the population were Hispanic or Latino of any race.

There were 13,007 households, out of which 33.20% had children under the age of 18 living with them, 58.40% were married couples living together, 9.10% had a female householder with no husband present, and 27.40% were non-families. 21.40% of all households were made up of individuals, and 8.30% had someone living alone who was 65 years of age or older. The average household size was 2.61 and the average family size was 3.02.

In the county, the population was spread out, with 27.10% under the age of 18, 6.60% from 18 to 24, 27.30% from 25 to 44, 25.20% from 45 to 64, and 13.70% who were 65 years of age or older. The median age was 38 years. For every 100 females, there were 102.50 males. For every 100 females age 18 and over, there were 100.00 males.

The median income for a household in the county was \$40,699, and the median income for a family was \$44,887. Males had a median income of \$34,034 versus \$25,914 for females. The per capita income for the county was \$18,543. About 7.20% of families and 10.40% of the population were below the poverty line, including 14.10% of those under age 18 and 7.10% of those age 65 or over.

From 2000 until 2008, Lyon County was one of the fastest-growing counties in the United States.^[12] However, its growth rate collapsed during 2008.^[13]

2010 census [edit]

As of the 2010 United States Census, there were 51,980 people, 19,808 households, and 14,137 families living in the county.^[14] The population density was 26.0 inhabitants per square mile (10.0/km²). There were 22,547 housing units at an average density of 11.3 per square mile (4.4/km²).^[15] The racial makeup of the county was 85.0% white, 2.5% American Indian, 1.4% Asian, 0.8% black or African American, 0.3% Pacific islander, 6.4% from other races, and 3.7% from two or more races. Those of Hispanic or Latino origin made up 14.8% of the population.^[14] In terms of ancestry, 20.0% were German, 18.5% were English, 15.5% were Irish, 5.9% were Italian, and 5.3% were American.^[16]

Of the 19,808 households, 33.2% had children under the age of 18 living with them, 55.3% were married couples living together, 10.2% had a female householder with no husband present, 28.6% were non-families, and 22.1% of all households were made up of individuals. The average household size was 2.61 and the average family size was 3.02. The median age was 40.9 years.^[14]

The median income for a household in the county was \$48,433 and the median income for a family was \$56,106. Males had a median income of \$45,319 versus \$31,536 for females. The per capita income for the county was \$21,041. About 8.7% of families and 12.8% of the population were below the poverty line, including 14.9% of those under age 18 and 6.6% of those age 65 or over.^[17]



Historic Park



Historical population					
Census	Pop.	<u>%±</u>			
1870	1,837	_			
1880	2,409	31.1%			
1890	1,987	-17.5%			
1900	2,268	14.1%			
1910	3,568	57.3%			
1920	4,078	14.3%			
1930	3,810	-6.6%			
1940	4,076	7.0%			
1950	3,679	-9.7%			
1960	6,143	67.0%			
1970	8,221	33.8%			
1980	13,594	65.4%			
1990	20,001	47.1%			
2000	34,501	72.5%			
2010	51,980	50.7%			
2020	59,235	14.0%			
U.S. Decennial Census ^{[7][failed verification]}					
1790-1960 ^[8] 1900-1990 ^[9]					

1990-2000^[10] 2010-2018^[1]

Communities [edit]

Cities [edit]

- Fernley
- Yerington (county seat)

Census-designated places [edit]

- Dayton
- Silver City
- Silver Springs
- Smith Valley



5 near Davton

 Stagecoach 			hear Dayton
Other unincorporated p	laces [edit]		
• Argo	 Hudson 	Pine Grove	• Tippecanoe
• Artesia	Johntown	 Ramsey 	 Twin Flat
 Bucklands Station 	 Ludwig 	 Rapids City 	 Walker River
Cambridge	• Lux	 Rockland 	• Weeks
Churchhill	 Marshland 	Simpson	Wellington
Como	Mason	Stone Cabin	 Willington Springs
 Davis Station 	Mound House	Sutro	 Wichman
Greenville	 Nordyke 	 Sweetwater 	

Palmyra

Politics [edit]

Hoye

Although not so historically Republican as neighboring Douglas County, Lyon is nonetheless a powerfully Republican county. The last Democrat to carry the county was Franklin D. Roosevelt in 1940 - the county was one of three in Nevada to vote for Barry Goldwater in 1964 - and Jimmy Carter in 1976 is the last Democrat to pass forty percent of Lyon County's vote.

Thompson

An advisory question about Lyon County's legal brothels was put on the 2018 ballot. "Lyon County Question 1" asked whether or not voters wanted to rescind Title 3, Chapter 5, which is the Lyon County Brothel Ordinance. Out of 20,674 votes cast, 4,031 voted to have it rescinded, and 16,643 voted to keep the brothels open in Lyon County.^[18]

Education [edit]	United Sta	ates presi	dential ele		ilts for Lyo	n County,	Nevada ^[19]	
Lyon County has sixteen schools provided by the Lyon County School District.			Republican		[hide] Democratic		Third party	
	Year 🗢	No. 🗢	% \$	No. 🗢	% \$	No. 🗢	% \$	
Transportation [edit]	2020	20,914	69.16%	8,473	28.02%	851	2.81%	
Air [edit]	2016	16,005	67.36%	6,146	25.86%	1,611	6.78%	
There are three public airports in Lyon County:	2012	13,520	62.99%	7,380	34.38%	565	2.63%	
 Yerington Municipal Airport, with a 5,800-foot-long runway. 	2008	12,154	57.59%	8,405	39.83%	544	2.58%	
 Silver Springs Airport, with a 7,200-foot-long runway capable of accepting 737s 	2004	11,136	64.93%	5,637	32.87%	378	2.20%	
(its runway lights are visible when driving down on Fir Street from Ramsey	2000	7,270	60.62%	3,955	32.98%	767	6.40%	
Weeks cut-off to 95A).	1996	4,753	49.01%	3,419	35.25%	1,527	15.74%	
• Tiger Field on US 95A about three miles from Fernley, with a gravel runway of	1992	3,509	38.12%	2,777	30.17%	2,918	31.70%	
2,750 feet and a paved runway of 5,600 feet.	1988	4,390	62.83%	2,301	32.93%	296	4.24%	
Railroads [edit]	1984	4,320	69.94%	1,673	27.08%	184	2.98%	
	1980	3,709	67.98%	1,288	23.61%	459	8.41%	
The Central Pacific (the first transcontinental railroad) ran through the county,	1976	2,068	49.69%	1,866	44.83%	228	5.48%	
although a portion of the original route has been shifted for a new route south of Wadsworth in favor of Fernley. The Central Pacific later became the Southern	1972	2,813	74.58%	959	25.42%	0	0.00%	
Pacific Railroad which was merged into Union Pacific in 1996.	1968	1,616	53.88%	939	31.31%	444	14.80%	
The Virginia and Truckee Railroad runs through Mound House in western Lyon	1964	1,397	51.28%	1,327	48.72%	0	0.00%	
County, on its way from Carson City to Virginia City.	1960	1,494	59.69%	1,009	40.31%	0	0.00%	
The narrow-gauge Carson and Colorado Railroad had its terminus in Mound	1956	1,697	68.48%	781	31.52%	0	0.00%	
House, where it intersected with the V&T. It traveled east through Dayton, then	1952	1,453	71.61%	576	28.39%	0	0.00%	
turned south to the Mason Valley, and east again on its way to Walker Lake. Later	a 1948	967	59.22%	629	38.52%	37	2.27%	
branch line connected the C&C to the Southern Pacific at Hazen. While the line	1944	895	55.83%	708	44.17%	0	0.00%	
west of Silver Springs was removed, the line from Hazen to Walker Lake (now	1940	963	47.44%	1,067	52.56%	0	0.00%	
standard gauge) is still in place, and used several times each week by the Union Pacific to service the NV Energy Fort Churchill Generating Station, near Yerington.	1936	487	28.82%	1,203	71.18%	0	0.00%	
	1932	456	31.69%	983	68.31%	0	0.00%	
The Eagle Salt Works Railroad ran for 13.5 miles, primarily on the original Central Pacific grade from Luva (two miles east of Fernley) to Eagle Salt Works Railroad.	1928	927	56.84%	704	43.16%	0	0.00%	
	1924	618	47.43%	231	17.73%	454	34.84%	
The Nevada Copper Belt Railroad ran on the west side of the Mason Valley.	1920	945	67.12%	344	24.43%	119	8.45%	
Train [edit]	1916	669	40.92%	769	47.03%	197	12.05%	
Amtrak's California Zephyr passenger train passes through, but does not stop in	1912	136	11.64%	438	37.50%	594	50.86%	
Lyon County. The nearest Amtrak passenger stations are located in Reno and	1908	458	50.05%	364	39.78%	93	10.16%	

392

67.82% 164

1904

Lyon County. The nearest Amtrak passenger stations are located in Reno and Winnemucca. The California Zephyr runs from the San Francisco Bay Area to Chicago via Salt Lake City, Denver and Omaha.

Entertainment [edit]

Prostitution is licensed and legalized in Lyon county. There are several open ranches, including:

- Moonlite Bunny Ranch (the most famous Lyon Country brothel)
- Sagebrush Ranch

All are located in Mound House, which is on US Highway 50 adjacent to the line dividing Lyon and Carson City counties.

Several gambling casinos are located in various parts of Lyon County, as are numerous restaurants, clubs, saloons, etc.

See also [edit]

• National Register of Historic Places listings in Lyon County, Nevada



Notes [edit]

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28.37%

22

3.81%

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External links [edit]

 Official website ∠ 		٢	Wikimedia Commons has media related to <i>Lyon County, Nevada</i> .
	Places adjacent to Lyon County, Nevada		[show]
V·T·E	Municipalities and communities of Lyon County, Nevada, United States		[show]
V·T·E	State of Nevada		[show]
	Authority control 🖉		[show]

Categories: Nevada counties | Lyon County, Nevada | 1861 establishments in Nevada Territory | Populated places established in 1861

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